

Richland County Community Health Profile

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North Dakota Department of Health

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POPULATION DATA

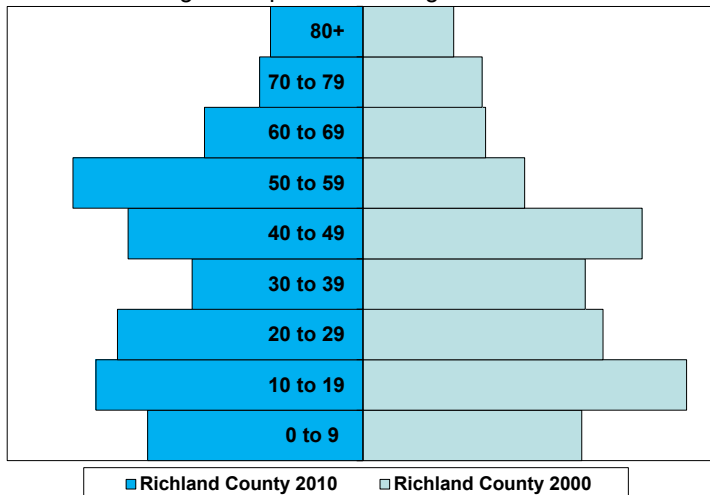
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Population by Age Group, 2009-2013, ACS				
Age Group	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0-9	2,010	12.4%	91,871	12.7%
10-19	2,337	14.4%	93,318	12.9%
20-29	2,332	14.3%	124,424	17.2%
30-39	1,570	9.7%	91,148	12.6%
40-49	1,993	12.3%	79,573	11.0%
50-59	2,685	16.5%	101,998	14.1%
60-69	1,560	9.6%	69,446	9.6%
70-79	905	5.6%	41,233	5.7%
80+	866	5.3%	31,829	4.4%
Total	16,258	100.0%	724,840	100.0%
0-17	3,554	21.9%	161,317	22.3%
65+	2,439	15.0%	102,722	14.2%

The Demographic Section of this report comes from the US Census Bureau (www.census.gov). Most tables are derived either from the Census estimates for 2013 or from the Community Population Survey aggregated over a several year period. The table header describes the specific years from which the data is derived. The table showing percent population change uses census data from 2000 also. Tables present number of persons and percentages which in almost all circumstances represent the category specific percentage of all persons referenced by the table (e.g., percentage of persons age 15 and older who are married). Age specific poverty rates represent the percentage of each age group which is in poverty (e.g., percentage of children under five years in poverty).

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Age Group As Percentage of Total



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Female Population and Percentage Female by Age, 2009-2013, ACS

Age Group	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0-9	931	46.3%	45,342	49.4%
10-19	1,120	47.9%	44,988	48.2%
20-29	1,056	45.3%	55,615	44.7%
30-39	714	45.5%	41,092	45.1%
40-49	1,022	51.3%	39,675	49.9%
50-59	1,249	46.5%	50,656	49.7%
60-69	739	47.4%	34,361	49.5%
70-79	505	55.8%	21,254	51.5%
80+	502	58.0%	20,546	64.5%
Total	7,838	48.2%	353,530	48.8%
0-17	1,703	47.9%	78,484	48.7%
65+	1,346	55.2%	50,201	48.9%

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Decennial Population Change, 1990 to 2000, 2000 to 2010

Census	Richland County	10 Year Change (%)	North Dakota	10 Year Change (%)
1990	18,148		638,800	
2000	17,998	-0.8%	642,200	0.5%
2010	16,321	9.3%	672,591	4.7%

POPULATION DATA

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Race, 2009-2013, ACS				
Race	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Total	16,258	100.0%	723,393	100.0%
White	15,358	94.5%	643,478	89.0%
Black	63	0.4%	10,827	1.5%
Am. Indian	396	2.4%	40,214	5.6%
Asian	90	0.6%	9,096	1.3%
Pac. Islander	18	0.1%	371	0.1%
Other	125	0.8%	4,620	0.6%
Multirace	208	1.3%	29,574	4.1%

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Household Populations, 2009-2013 ACS Five Year Estimates				
	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	16,258	100.0%	703,203	100.0%
In Family Households	12,311	75.7%	530,615	75.5%
In Non-Family Households	2,775	17.1%	146,330	20.8%
Total In Households	15,086	92.8%	676,945	96.3%
Institutionalized*	147	0.9%	9,675	1.4%
Non-institutionalized*	1,025	6.3%	16,583	2.4%
Total in Group Quarters	1,172	7.2%	26,258	3.7%

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Marital Status of Persons Age 15 and Older, 2009-2013 ACS				
Marital Status	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Age 15+	13,351	100.0%	561,346	100.0%
Never Married	4,219	31.6%	177,385	31.6%
Now Married	7,396	55.4%	291,900	52.0%
Separated	93	0.7%	5,052	0.9%
Widowed	681	5.1%	33,681	6.0%
Divorced	975	7.3%	53,328	9.5%

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Educational Attainment Among Persons 25+, 2009-2013 ACS				
Education	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,477	100.0%	457,771	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	440	4.2%	19,226	4.2%
Some High School	629	6.0%	21,057	4.6%
High school or GRE	2,860	27.3%	125,429	27.4%
Some College / Asso. Degree	4,369	41.7%	168,002	36.7%
Bachelor's degree	1,613	15.4%	89,723	19.6%
Post Graduate Degree	566	5.4%	34,791	7.6%

POPULATION DATA

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Persons with Disability, 2009-2013 ACS Five Year Estimates					
Group	Richland County		North Dakota		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	16,051	100.0%	688,158	100.0%	
Any Disability	1,684	10.5%	72,762	10.6%	
No Disability	14,367	89.7%	615,396	89.4%	
Self Care Disability	228	1.5%	11,274	1.6%	
0-17 with any disability	87	2.4%	4,677	2.9%	
18-64 with any disability	797	7.8%	35,931	7.8%	
65+ with any disability	800	34.6%	32,154	31.3%	

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Income and Poverty Status by Age Group, 2009-2013, ACS				
	Richland County		North Dakota,	
Median Household Income	\$53,759		\$54,920	
Per Capita Income	\$27,713		\$30,436	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Below Poverty Level	1,793	11.8%	80,644	11.9%
Under 5 years	146	19.6%	7,714	16.9%
5 to 11 years	207	17.6%	7,944	13.2%
12 to 17 years	146	13.2%	5,776	11.8%
18 to 64 years	1,060	12.8%	49,568	11.6%
65 to 74 years	54	5.0%	3,448	7.0%
75 years and over	180	17.9%	6,194	13.7%
Total Known Children in Poverty (0-17)	499	16.5%	21,434	13.3%
Total Known Age 65+ in Poverty	234	11.3%	9,642	9.4%

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Family Poverty and Childhood and Elderly Poverty, 2009-2013 ACS				
	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent*	Number	Percent*
Total Families	4,267	100.0%	176,378	100.0%
Families in Poverty	277	6.5%	13,052	7.4%
Families with Related Children	1,894	44.4%	80,964	45.9%
Families with Related Children in Poverty	203	4.8%	10,121	5.7%
Families with Related Children and Female Parent Only	302	7.1%	16,716	9.5%
Families with Related Children and Female Parent Only in Poverty	118	2.8%	6,452	3.7%

* Percent family poverty is percent of total families

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Age of Housing, 2009-2013 ACS				
	Richland County		North Dakota, 2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Housing units: Total	7,538	100.0%	329,970	100.0%
1980 and Later	2,127	28.2%	128,111	38.8%
1970 to 1979	1,436	19.1%	66,396	20.1%
Prior to 1970	3,975	52.7%	135,463	41.1%

Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS DEFINITIONS

Vital Statistics Data comes from the birth and death records collected by the State of North Dakota aggregated over a five year period. All births and deaths represent the county of residence not the county of occurrence. The number of events is blocked if fewer than five. Formulas for calculating rates and ratios are as follows:

Birth Rate = Resident live births divided by the total resident population x 1000.

Pregnancies = Live births + Fetal deaths + Induced termination of pregnancy.

Pregnancy Rate = Total pregnancies divided by the total resident population x 1000.

Fertility Rate = Resident live births divided by female population (age 15-44) x 1000.

Teenage Birth Rate = Teenage births (age <20) divided by female teen population x 1000.

Teenage Pregnancy Rate =
Teenage pregnancies (age <20) divided by female teen population x 1000.

Out of Wedlock Live Birth Ratio =
Resident OOW live births divided by total resident live births x 1000.

Out of Wedlock Pregnancy Ratio =
Resident OOW pregnancies divided by total pregnancies x 1000.

Low Weight Ratio =
Low weight births (birth weight < 2500 grams) divided by total resident live births x 1000.

Infant Death Ratio = Number of infant deaths divided by the total resident live births x 1000.

Childhood & Adolescent Deaths = Deaths to individuals 1 - 19 years of age.

Childhood and Adolescent Death Rate =
Number of resident deaths (age 1 - 19) divided by population (age 1 - 19) x 100,000.

Crude Death Rate = Death events divided by population x 100,000.

Age-Adjusted Death Rate = Death events with age specific adjustments x 100,000 population.

Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

Births, 2009-2013				
	Richland County		North Dakota	
	Number	Rate or Ratio	Number	Rate or Ratio
Live Births and Rate	843	10	47,959	14
Pregnancies and Rate	902	11	52,505	15
Fertility Rate		59		72
Teen Births and Rate	45	10	2,118	12
Teen Pregnancies and Rate	57	12	3,725	21
Out of Wedlock Births and Ratio	251	298	15,686	327
Out of Wedlock Pregnancies and	302	335	19,436	370
Low Birth Weight Birth and Ratio	59	70	3,078	64

Child Deaths, 2009-2013				
	Richland County		North Dakota	
	Number	Rate or Ratio	Number	Rate or Ratio
Infant Deaths and Ratio	6	7	286	6
Child and Adolescent Deaths	5	51	270	32
Total Deaths and Crude Rate	634	780	29,616	866

Deaths and Age Adjusted Death Rate by Cause, 2009-2013		
	Richland County	North Dakota
	Number (Adj. Rate)	Number (Adj. Rate)
All Causes	628 (587)	29,581 (702)
Heart Disease	158 (140)	6,762 (154)
Cancer	138 (137)	6,315 (156)
Stroke	43 (36)	1,664 (37)
Alzheimers Disease	35 (26)	2,189 (45)
COPD	31 (30)	1,707 (41)
Unintentional Injury	36 (39)	1,625 (44)
Diabetes Mellitus	23 (25)	1,022 (24)
Pneumonia and Influenza	21 (18)	682 (15)
Cirrhosis	12 (12)	394 (11)
Suicide	10 (12)	551 (16)

Vital Statistics Data

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

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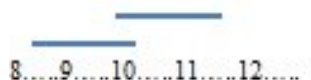
Leading Causes of Death by Age Group for Richland County, 2009-2013			
Age	1	2	3
0-4	Anomaly	Unintentional Injury Preg Complications	
5-14			
15-24	Suicide 6		
25-34	Unintentional Injury 5	Suicide	Heart Disease Cancer
35-44	Cancer	Unintentional Injury Suicide	Diabetes
45-54	Cancer 16	Heart Disease 9	Unintentional Injury 7
55-64	Cancer 21	Heart Disease 18	Unintentional Injury 5
65-74	Cancer 33	Heart Disease 20	COPD 7 Diabetes 7
75-84	Cancer 37	Heart Disease 33	Stroke 12
85+	Heart Disease 75	Alzheimer's Dz 31	Cancer 28

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Leading Causes of Death by Age Group for North Dakota, 2006-2010			
Age	1	2	3
0-4	Congenital Anomaly 69	Prematurity 44	SIDS 40
5-14	Unintentional Injury 26	Cancer 10	Congenital Anomaly 6
15-24	Unintentional Injury 184	Suicide 109	Cancer 20
25-34	Unintentional Injury 166	Suicide 91	Heart 32
35-44	Unintentional Injury 173	Heart 94	Cancer 88
45-54	Cancer 493	Heart 335	Unintentional Injury 194
55-64	Cancer 1001	Heart 579	Unintentional Injury 137
65-74	Cancer 1562	Heart 843	COPD 313
75-84	Cancer 1992	Heart 1797	COPD 626
85+	Heart 3421	Alzheimer's Dz 1391	Cancer 1352

ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS DEFINITION

The following three pages represent data received from the Adult Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey. The Adult Behavioral Risk Factor data are derived from aggregated data (the number of years specified is in the table) continuously collected by telephone survey from persons 18 years and older. All data is self-reported data. Numbers given are point estimate percentages followed by 95% confidence intervals. Statistical significance can be determined by comparing confidence intervals between two geographic areas. To be statistically significant, confidence intervals may not overlap. For example the confidence intervals 9.3 (8.3-10.2) and 10.8 (10.0-11.6) overlap (see picture below) so the difference between the two numbers is not statistically significant. That means that substantial uncertainty remains whether the apparent difference is due to chance alone (due to sampling variation) rather than representing a true difference in the prevalence of the condition in the two populations. The less they overlap, the more likely it is that the point estimates represent truly different prevalences in the two populations.



ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2013

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	ALCOHOL	Richland County 2011-2013	North Dakota 2011-2013
Binge Drinking	Respondents who reported binge drinking (5 drinks for men, 4 drinks for women) one or more times in the past 30 days.	24.5 (18.3-30.7)	24.2 (23.2-25.1)
Heavy Drinking	Respondents who reported heavy drinking (more than 2 drinks per day for men, more than 1 drink per day for women) during the past 30 days	8.9 (4.6-13.2)	6.8 (6.2- 7.4)
Drunk Driving	Respondents who reported driving when they had too much to drink one or more times during the past 30 days	NA	1.9 (1.5- 2.4)
	ARTHRITIS		
Doctor Diagnosed Arthritis	Respondents who reported ever have been told by a doctor or other health professional that they had some form of arthritis.	30.6 (24.7-36.4)	25.1 (24.3-25.9)
Activity Limitation Due to Arthritis	Respondents who reported being limited in any usual activities because of arthritis or joint symptoms.	13.4 (8.7-18.1)	8.3 (7.8- 8.8)
	ASTHMA		
Ever Asthma	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had asthma.	8.5 (4.4-12.5)	11.5 (10.7-12.2)
Current Asthma	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had asthma and who still have asthma.	6.4 (2.6-10.2)	8.1 (7.5- 8.7)
	BODY WEIGHT		
Overweight But Not Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 25 but less than 30 (overweight)	36.9 (30.5-43.2)	36.7 (35.7-37.7)
Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 30 (obese)	31.5 (25.3-37.7)	29.4 (28.5-30.4)
Overweight or Obese	Respondents with a body mass index greater than or equal to 25 (overweight or obese)	68.4 (61.8-74.9)	66.1 (65.1-67.2)
	CANCER		
Ever Cancer	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had cancer (excluding skin cancer).	7.7 (4.8-10.6)	6.4 (6.0- 6.8)

ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2013

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	CARDIOVASCULAR	Richland County	North Dakota
Heart Attack	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had a heart attack.	NA	4.3 (3.9- 4.6)
Angina	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had angina.	NA	4.1 (3.7- 4.4)
Stroke	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had a stroke.	NA	2.3 (2.0- 2.5)
Cardiovascular Disease	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health care professional that they had any of the following: heart attack, angina or stroke.	5.8 (3.5- 8.2)	7.6 (7.1- 8.0)
	CHOLESTEROL		
Never Cholesterol Test	Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test	17.8 (10.6-25.0)	22.3 (21.1-23.4)
No Cholesterol Test in Past 5 Years	Respondents who reported never having a cholesterol test in the past five years	23.3 (15.7-30.9)	26.7 (25.5-27.9)
High Cholesterol	Respondents who reported that they had ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high cholesterol.	33.1 (25.5-40.6)	36.6 (35.4-37.8)
	CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE		
COPD	Respondents who have ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that they have COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease), emphysema, or chronic bronchitis?	NA	4.6 (4.2- 5.0)
	COLORECTAL CANCER		
Fecal Occult Blood	Respondents age 50 and older who reported not having a fecal occult blood test in the past two years.	81.6 (72.6-90.6)	86.2 (84.8-87.6)
Never Sigmoidoscopy	Respondents age 50 and older who reported never having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy	NA	38.0 (35.9-40.2)
Up-to-Date Colon Screening	Respondents age 50 and older up to date based on blood stool testing, signmoidoscopy or colonoscopy.	NA	59.1 (56.9-61.3)
	DIABETES		
Diabetes Diagnosis	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor that they had diabetes.	9.7 (6.4-12.9)	8.5 (8.0- 9.0)
	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES		
Five Fruits and Vegetables	Respondents who reported that they do not usually eat 5 fruits and vegetables per day	84.4 (79.3-89.6)	85.9 (85.0-86.7)

ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2013

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	GENERAL HEALTH	Richland County	North Dakota
Fair or Poor Health	Respondents who reported that their general health was fair or poor	15.0 (10.2-19.8)	14.0 (13.3-14.7)
Poor physical Health	Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their physical health was not good	12.0 (8.1-15.8)	11.6 (11.0-12.3)
Poor Mental Health	Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when their mental health was not good	15.1 (9.6-20.6)	10.8 (10.2-11.5)
Activity Limitation Due to Poor Health	Respondents who reported they had 8 or more days in the last 30 when poor physical or mental health kept them from doing their usual activities.	8.6 (4.6-12.6)	7.1 (6.6- 7.6)
Any Activity Limitation	Respondents who reported being limited in any way due to physical, mental or emotional problem.	19.8 (14.2-25.3)	17.9 (17.2-18.7)
	HEALTH CARE ACCESS		
Health Insurance	Respondents who reported not having any form or health care coverage	9.4 (4.4-14.3)	12.4 (11.6-13.1)
Access Limited by Cost	Respondents who reported needing to see a doctor during the past 12 months but could not due to cost.	9.5 (4.9-14.1)	8.1 (7.4- 8.7)
No Personal Provider	Respondents who reported that they did not have one person they consider to be their personal doctor or health care provider.	17.3 (11.9-22.7)	26.0 (25.0-26.9)
	HYPERTENSION		
High Blood Pressure	Respondents who reported ever having been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that they had high blood pressure.	25.6 (19.0-32.3)	29.5 (28.6-30.6)
	IMMUNIZATION		
Influenza Vaccine	Respondents age 65 and older who reported that they did not have a flu shot in the past year	NA	40.3 (38.6-42.0)
Pneumococcal Vaccine	Respondents age 65 or older who reported never having had a pneumonia shot.	28.3 (18.5-38.1)	29.4 (27.8-31.0)
	INJURY		
Fall	Respondents 45 years and older who reported that they had fallen in the past 12 months	22.2 (14.0-30.5)	27.8 (25.9-29.6)
Seat Belt	Respondents who reported not always wearing their seatbelt	35.1 (28.8-41.5)	32.6 (31.6-33.6)

ADULT BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTORS, 2011-2013

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	ORAL HEALTH	Richland County	North Dakota
Dental Visit	Respondents who reported that they have not had a dental visit in the past year	NA	32.8 (31.0-34.7)
Tooth Loss	Respondents who reported they ever had a permanent tooth extracted.	NA	43.2 (41.4-45.0)
	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY		
Recommend Physical Activity	Respondents who reported that they did not get the recommended amount of physical activity	51.0 (42.4-59.6)	53.8 (52.6-55.1)
Inactive	Respondents reporting little or no physical activity	28.6 (20.9-36.3)	30.4 (29.3-31.6)
	TOBACCO		
Current Smoking	Respondents who reported that they smoked every day or some days	22.7 (16.6-28.8)	21.6 (20.6-22.5)
	WOMEN'S HEALTH		
Pap Smear	Women 18 and older who reported that they have not had a pap smear in the past three years	NA	23.7 (20.9-26.5)
Mammogram Age 40+	Women 40 and older who reported that they have not had a mammogram in the past two years	NA	26.4 (24.0-28.9)

CRIME

Richland County

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	5 year	5-Year Rate
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Rape	4	4	7	4	1	20	24.1
Robbery	0	0	0	1	2	3	3.6
Assault	13	11	13	9	8	54	65.1
Violent crime	17	15	20	14	11	77	92.8
Burglary	56	33	59	54	42	244	294.0
Larceny	212	186	213	208	202	1,021	1230.4
Motor vehicle theft	10	8	13	22	12	65	78.3
Property crime	278	227	285	284	256	1,330	1602.8
Total	295	242	305	298	267	1,407	1695.6

North Dakota

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	5 year	5-Year Rate
Murder	15	11	15	20	14	75	2.2
Rape	206	222	207	243	237	1,115	32.6
Robbery	102	85	91	117	151	546	16.0
Aggrav. Assault	795	847	1,040	1,071	1,156	4,909	143.6
Violent crime	1,118	1,165	1,353	1,451	1,558	6,645	194.3
Burglary	2,180	1,826	2,227	2,200	2,656	11,089	324.3
Larceny	8,699	8,673	9,344	10,184	10,243	47,143	1378.6
Motor vehicle theft	854	825	763	854	1,228	4,524	132.3
Property crime	11,733	11,324	12,334	13,238	14,127	62,756	1835.2
Total	12,851	12,489	13,687	14,689	15,685	69,401	2029.5

CHILD HEALTH INDICATORS

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Child Indicators: Education 2013	Richland County		North Dakota	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Enrolled in Special Education Ages 3-21 (Number and percent of total school enrollment)	338	15%	13,399	13.0%
High School Dropouts (Dropouts per 100 persons Grades 9-12)*	15	2.0%	888	2.8%
Average Expenditure per Student in Public School	\$9,820		\$10,964	

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Child Indicators: Economic Health 2013	Richland County		North Dakota	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TANF Recipients Ages 0-19 (Percentage of persons ages 0-19)	76	1.8%	5,358	2.9%
Food Stamp (SNAP) Recipients Ages 0-18 (Percentage of all children ages 0-19)	901	24%	37,826	23%
Children Receiving Free or Reduced Price Lunch (Percentage of total school enrollment)	897	36%	34,381	31%
Medicaid Recipients Ages 0-20 (Percentage of all persons ages 0-20)*	1,267	27%	53,814	27%
Children Ages 0-17 Living in Extreme Poverty (Percentage of children 0-17 for whom poverty is determined)	129	3.7%	10,114	6.2%
Median Income for Families with Children Ages 0-17 (Percentage of all women with children ages 0-17)	\$73,913		\$70,530	

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Child Indicators: Families and Child Care 2013	Richland		North	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mothers in Labor Force with a Child Ages 0-17 (Percentage of all mothers with a child ages 0-17)	1,289	78%	57,908	81%
Children Ages 0-17 Living in a Single Parent Family (Percentage of all children ages 0-17)	747	21%	34,591	23%
Children in Foster Care (Percentage of children ages 0-18)*	39	1.0%	2,019	1.2%
Children Ages 0-17 with Suspected Child Abuse or Neglect (Percentage of children 0-17)	108	3.1%	6,170	4.0%
Children Ages 0-17 Impact by Domestic Violence (Percentage of all children ages 0-17)**	149	4.0%	4,739	2.9%
Births to Mothers with Inadequate Prenatal Care (Percentage of Total Births)	9	4.7%	508	4.8%
**2010				

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Child Indicators: Juvenile Justice 2013	Richland		North	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Children Ages 10-17 Referred to Juvenile Court (Percentage of all children ages 0-17)	45	2.8%	3,789	5.8%
Offense Against Person Juvenile Court Referral (Percentage of total juvenile court referral)	18	24%	689	9.8%
Alcohol-Related Juvenile Court Referral (Percentage of all juvenile court referrals)*	6	8.1%	909	13%